

### Overview: Understanding Food Product Types

The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) has identified 3 types of food products based on their production processes as follows:

Types	Production Processes	Product Examples	
Minimally processed foods	<ul><li>Uncomplicated processes</li><li>Goal: Increasing shelf life for further processing</li></ul>	• Frozen food	
Processed culinary ingredient	Extracting substance from raw materials	Extracted oil  Modified starch	TARCH
Ultra-processed product	<ul><li>Highly manipulated food that go through multiple processes</li><li>Large amount of added ingredients</li></ul>	<ul><li>Soft drinks</li><li>Chips</li><li>Chocolates</li></ul>	Chirs

Source: FAO



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### Consumer Trends in the Food Industry

Consumer trends can be divided into three categories: megatrends, macro effects and micro effects. The megatrends will generate macro effects, which will in turn lead to micro effects on the food industry.

Three megatrends are (1) Globalization & Changing Economies, (2) Health & Wellness, and (3) Sustainability & Food Safetu. Some of the resulting micro effects from these megatrends include globalization of ethnic food. the operation of both online stores and physical presences, free-from food, and transparent value chains.

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### Megatrends

# Changing

**Economies** 

Globalization &

Health & Wellness

Sustainabilitu & Food Safety

#### **Macro effects**

Urbanization

Globalization

Gen-Y

**Natural Trend** 

Lifestyle Nutrition Preventive Healthcare

Traceability

Fitness for everybody Condition Nutrition

Affordable Nutrition

Eating local, supporting local Eco is consumer friendly Responsible Nutrition

**Ethical Trade** 

### **Bricks and Clicks**

Indulgence and Visual Eating Social Media and Affluence Globalization changing competition

Micro effects

Convenience

Ethnic Food goes global

Free from

Back to basics: Ancient foods

Transparent value chains



Source: Frost and Sullivan

Global Food Market (2018)

In 2018, the global food market was valued at US\$1.364 Billion, with a growth rate of 6.3% from the previous year.





Source: Department of Research and Information, NFI analysis data from UNComtrade and Global Trade Atlas



### Focus Area for Food Manufacturers: Shift to Organic & Natural

Today's consumers have shown increasing concerns about harmful side effects of synthetic additives. For this reason, they are demanding for natural alternatives. Food manufacturers are replacing synthetic products with natural ingredients and organic food, and the 'natural' label has become a distinguished trend.

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Source: Statista, 2019



### Overview of the Food Industry in Thailand

Known as "the kitchen of the world", Thailand possesses abundant raw materials including cassava, sugar, rice and palm oil. Thai food processing companies can domestically source over 80% of their raw materials.

Revenue in the Food & Beverages segment amounts to US\$311m in 2019 and it is expected to show an annual growth rate (CAGR 2019-2023) of 16.8%, resulting in a market volume of US\$579m by 2023.

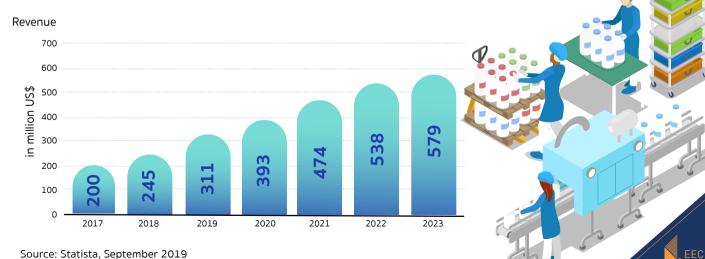
Almost 118,610 acres of land is being used for organic agriculture, with organic rice being the largest sector. Thai organic food products are being sold in many well-known supermarkets globally.



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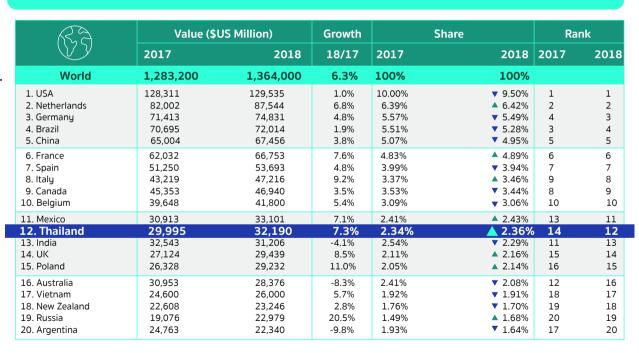
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#### 20 Largest Food Exporters (2018)

In 2018, the United States was the biggest food exporter in the world, followed by the Netherlands and Germany. Thailand was ranked as the  $12^{th}$  largest food exporter globally.



Source: Department of Research and Information, NFI analysis data from UNComtrade and Global Trade Atlas



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### Thailand's Food Export by Products (2018)

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Ranking	Food Products	Export (Million Baht)	% of total export	% Change
1	Rice	180,116	17.5	8.0
2	Chicken	110,290	10.7	13.4
3	Sugar	88,227	8.5	-3.0
4	Canned Tuna	73,015	7.1	9.5
5	Shrimp	58,896	5.7	-12.7
6	Tapioca Starch	44,579	4.3	33.1
7	Seasoning	23,832	2.3	12.5
8	Coconut	19,845	1.9	19.7
9	Pineapple	16,534	1.6	-27.8
10	Ready to Eat	6,424	N/A	10.6

Source : Department of Research and Information, NFI analysis data from Global Trade Atlas and Ministry of Commerce

### **Digitalized Food Service**

**Thailand's online food delivery market** has seen steep growth with the proliferation of mobile devices.

Revenue in the Online Food Delivery segment amounts to **US\$ 182 million** in 2019. It is expected to show an **annual growth rate of 18.5%**, resulting in a market volume of US\$ 359 million by 2023.



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Source: Statista



### Supportive Ecosystems



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Related **Agencies**  The World Food Valley, which will cover 2,000 rai in Ang Thong province, is a collaboration between Thailand's public and private sectors. The project will provide infrastructure and comprehensive industry development services, including raw materials and quality control, testing, approval, and mentoring services. All levels of the value chain will be assembled in one place.



The Food Innopolis, which was established in 2016 at Thailand Science Park, covers 124,000 square meters. The facility is equipped with both wet and dry laboratories, with the purpose of strengthening the value chains for SMEs and large corporations. Resources located in the Innopolis include:



- Over 3,000 highly-skilled food researchers





Business Development



- 10,000 food science students



- 150 research laboratories



and facilities for research, development and innovations





Market Research



- 20 pilot plants



- 11 food and agricultural factories





Investment incentive package for investment projects in the Eastern Economic Corridor (2020-2021)

 Key features
 Targeted activities

 Section 8
 A1
 A2
 A3

 1. Standard tax package
 Tax holidays
 10 Years (no cap) (no cap)
 8 Years (no cap)
 8 Years (no cap)

#### Human resource development programs (additional tax incentives)

Investment projects which are engaged in human	Tax holidays	2 Years (no cap)	-	-	-		
resource development programs	50% reduction of CIT	-	3 Years	3 Years	3 Years		

Projects located in the four promoted zones for specific industries (EECi, EECd, EECa and EECmd) OR industrial estates and promoted industrial parks

	3. Investments located in EECi, EECd,EECa and EECmd	Tax holidays	1 year (no cap)	-	-	-	
		50% reduction of CIT	-	2 Years	2 Years	2 Years	
	OR						
	3. Investments located in industrial	Tax holidays	1 year (no cap)	-	-	1 Year	
	estates and promoted industrial parks.	50% reduction of CIT	-	-	-	-	

#### Remarks:

- A1 : Knowledge-based activities focusing on R&D and design to enhance the country's competitiveness.
- A2 : Infrastructure activities for the country's development, activities using advanced technology to create value-added, with no or very few existing investments in Thailand.
- A3 : High technology activities which are important to the development of the country, with a few investments already existing in Thailand.

Section 8 : Technology and Innovation Development includes targeted core technology development such as development of biotechnology, nanotechnology, advanced materials technology and digital technology.

#### New investment promotion measure in EEC

- Starting January 2, 2020

According to the announcement of the Board of Investment No.2/2563, announced on January 15th, 2020,

- Applications must be submitted by the last working day of 2021.
- Projects located in the four promoted zones for specific industries (EECi, EECd, EECa and EECmd) are eligible for the incentives without application deadline.





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#### **Supporting Organizations**



#### National Food Institute

Provide academic and technical knowledge and updated information to promote "Value Creation" in the Thai food industrial sector and to boost the competitiveness of the food sector.



#### The Halal Standard Institute of Thailand

Promotes and increases the competitiveness of the country's halal food industry to support production, expand export opportunities, and protect Islamic consumers locally.



#### Food Innopolis

A global food innovation hub with a fully-integrated infrastructure for science and technology focusing on research, development and innovation in the food industry.



### The Halal Science Center Chulalongkorn University

Provides analytical services, conducts R&D on new product innovation, and support related to scientific matters involved in the certification of Halal foods to enhance the quality of Thailand's Halal foods industry.



#### Food Processing Industry Club

Supports and strengthens the relationship between the club's members to further improve the network in order to enhance efficiency in the food industry.



#### Thai Food Processors' Association

Provides recommendations and support in establishing domestic food regulations and international food standards. Also serves as a communications link between members and government agencies.

